

# TAEKWONDO

# Dan Grading

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### What is the purpose of Gradings

The process of testing requires the student to demonstrate skill in the material for their level. At the grading your instructor will assist by giving the necessary guidance.

Nervousness is common in all gradings. Performing at gradings is a good test, since you cannot consciously remember everything under that kind of pressure; they have to be completely internalised. To overcome nerves, steady your breathing, and simply take the test, one item at a time. Remember, the examiners are not there to fail you. Rather, they are there to help you achieve your goal of testing yourself.

Discipline yourself not to worry about the patterns during basic techniques, or about sparring during patterns. Just do each technique to the best of your ability, one moment at a time. The hard work you have put in during the months of training will shine through, even though at the time you fear that it will not.

Students feel a sense of accomplishment after all has gone well and it is time to move up to the next grade.

# All Black Belt gradings

	Description	Score
Target Kicking	<ul> <li>Jumping Front kick</li> <li>Spinning kick</li> <li>Flying side kick</li> <li>Back kick</li> <li>Jumping Turn kick</li> </ul>	10%
Pattern	Refer to Summary Sheet	30%
Breaking	Refer to Summary Sheet	10%
Terminology	<ul> <li>Terminology sheets</li> <li>Terminology from Pumsei</li> <li>Taekwondo history</li> </ul>	10%
One Step Sparring	<ul> <li>Against Body Punch X 2</li> <li>Against Face Punch X 2</li> <li>Against Front Kick X 1</li> <li>Against Side Kick X 1</li> <li>Against Roundhouse X 1</li> </ul>	15%
Self Defence	<ul> <li>5 x Random holds</li> <li>3 x Knife defence</li> <li>3 x Short stick</li> </ul>	15%
Sparring	3 Round x 1 minute.	5%
Bonus	Correct paperwork & attire	5%

# **Black Belt Grading Summary**

• No hand breaks for juniors or females.

	Taeguk	Palgwe	Up to	Break 1	Break 2
Bo Dan	1 - 8	1	Koryo 1	Flying side	2 Cnr kick
1 <sup>st</sup> Dan	1 - 8	2	Koryo 2	Flying side	2 Cnr kick
2 <sup>nd</sup> Dan bo	1 - 8	3	Keumgang	3 Cnr hand	3 Cnr kick
2 <sup>nd</sup> Dan	1 - 8	4	Taeback	3 Cnr hand	3 Cnr kick
3 <sup>rd</sup> Dan bo	1 - 8	5	Pyoungwon	3 Cnr hand	3 Cnr kick
3 <sup>rd</sup> Dan	1 - 8	6	Pyoungwon	3 Cnr hand	3 Cnr kick
4 <sup>th</sup> Dan bo	1 - 8	7	Shipjin	4 Cnr hand	4 Cnr kick
4 <sup>th</sup> Dan	1 - 8	1 - 8	Shipjin	4 Cnr hand	4 Cnr kick
5 <sup>th</sup> Dan	1 - 8	1 - 8	Jitae	4 Cnr hand	4 Cnr kick
6 <sup>th</sup> Dan	1 - 8	1 - 8	Chonkwon	4 Cnr hand	4 Cnr kick
7 <sup>th</sup> Dan	1 - 8	1 - 8	Hansu	4 Cnr hand	4 Cnr kick
8 <sup>th</sup> Dan	1 - 8	1 - 8	llyo	4 Cnr hand	4 Cnr kick

Dan	Min TIme	Min Age	Dan	Min TIme	Min Age
2 <sup>nd</sup>	1 yr	16	6 <sup>th</sup>	5yrs	30
3 <sup>rd</sup>	2 yrs	18	7 <sup>th</sup>	6yrs	36
4 <sup>th</sup>	3 yrs	21	8 <sup>th</sup>	7yrs	44
5 <sup>th</sup>	4 yrs	25	9th	8yrs	53

# **Black Belt Essays**

All full Dan gradings must complete a written essay. Essays are all based on your opinion and experience. There is no right or wrong answer. Please use personal examples where possible.

1 <sup>st</sup> Dan	What does a Black Belt mean to you. Min 1 page
2 <sup>nd</sup> Dan	What does Taekwondo mean to you. What has Taekwondo taught you in and out of the dojang. Min 2 pages
3 <sup>rd</sup> Dan	What is the difference between a student and Instructor. Give examples of a good instructor. Min 3 pages
4th Dan	Explain the 5 Tenents of Taekwondo. Give an example of how you have used the Tenents in training or everyday life. Min 1000 words
5 <sup>th</sup> Dan	Taekwondo is a way of life. How has Taekwondo been part of your life. What are some of the benefits you have experienced through TKD. <b>Min 2000 words</b>
6 <sup>th</sup> Dan	Taekwondo can change people's lives. Explain how this is possible. Min 3000 words
7 <sup>th</sup> Dan	Explain the difference between Master Instructor and Head Instructor. <b>Min 3000 words</b>
8 <sup>th</sup> Dan	Taekwondo is a life's journey. Discuss all of the above. Has your view has changed over time. Min 3000 words
9 <sup>th</sup> Dan	Open topic. Min 3000 words

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### Terminology 3rd Gup - Red Belt I

2

#### General HANA.....1, DUL ..... DASOT ...... 5, YOSOT ...... 6 CHARYOT ..... ATTENTION GYONGRYE ..... BOW SABOMNIM ..... INSTRUCTOR **Stances** AP GUBI. ..... FRONT STANCE Strikes MOMTONG JIRUGI ... BODY PUNCH OLGUL JIRUGI ...... FACE PUNCH **Blocks** ARAE MAKGI ..... LOWER BLOCK MOMTONG MAKGI ... BODY BLOCK **Kicks** AP CHAGI ..... FRONT KICK YOP CHAGI ..... SIDE KICK DOLYO CHAGI ..... ROUNDHOUSE KICK **EXTRA - Seniors & Black Belts Only** SHYO ..... REST BOM SOGI ..... CAT STANCE SONNAL CHIGI ...... KNIFE HAND STRIKE SONGUT DJIRUGI ..... SPEAR HAND STRIKE

# Terminology 2nd Gup - Red Belt II

#### General

GWAN JANG NIM ..... HEAD INSTRUCTOR DOJANG. ...... TRAINING HALL DOBOK... UNIFORM JUNBI ..... READY

#### Stances

JUCHUM SOGI ...... HORSE RIDING STANCE

#### Strikes

DU BON JIRUGI ...... DOUBLE PUNCH DUNG JUMOK ...... BACK FIST

#### Blocks

#### **Kicks**

DIT CHAGI ..... BACK KICK

#### **EXTRA - Seniors & Black Belts Only**

SHIJAK	START
DORA 1	TURN
MOA SOGI F	EET TOGETHER
NARANHI SOGI F	PARALLEL STANCE
DJIRUGI F	POKE
YOP JIRUGI	SIDE PUNCH
ME JUMOK H	HAMMER FIST
OTGORO MAKGI 0	CROSSED WRIST BLOCK
HAN SONNAL MAKGIS	
AN CHAGII	NSIDE KICK
BAKGAT CHAGI (	OUTSIDE KICK

## Terminology - 1st Gup - Red Belt III

#### General

GUMAN ...... FINISH PUMSEI....... FORMWORK BARO..... RETURN TO START

#### Stances

DIT GUBI	BACK STANCE
AP SOGI	SHORT FRONT STANCE

#### Strikes

BATANGSON CHIGI . PALM STRIKE PALGUB CHIGI ...... ELBOW STRIKE

#### Blocks

SONNAL MOMTONG MAKKI .... DOUBLE KNIFE HAND

#### **Kicks**

DOL GAE CHAGI .....TURN KICK

#### **EXTRA - Seniors & Black Belts Only**

MURUP CHIGI KNEE STRIKE HOSHINSUL SELF-DEFENCE GYORUGI SPARRING ORUN SOGI RIGHT STANCE WEN SOGI LEFT STANCE BARO JIRUGI REGULAR PUNCH BANDAE JIRUGI IRREGULAR PUNCH HECHYO MAKGI CLEAVING BLOCK NULLO MAKGI PUSHING DOWN BLK

# Terminology – Cho Dan Bo

#### General

HANBON GYORUGI ..... ONE STEP SPARRING GYOKPA ......BREAKING

#### Stances

GOA SOGI ..... CROSSING STANCE PYONHI SOGI ...... EASY STANCE

#### Strikes

PYON JU MOK	KNUCKLE STRIKE
SONNAL DUNG	RIDGE HAND
PALGUB PYOJOK CHIGI	ELBOW to TARGET
PYOJOK CHIGI	TARGET STRIKE
JEBI PUM MOK CHIGI	SWALLOW KNIFEHAND

#### Blocks

GAWI MAKGI	SCISSORS BLOCK
GODURO MAKGI	TWO HANDED BLOCK

#### **Kicks**

BANDAL CHAGI	HALF MOON (45°) KICK
HURYO CHAGI	SPINNING KICK
DDIO CHAGI	JUMPING KICK

#### Questions

- What does Taekwondo mean.
- Where did Taekwondo originate from.
- Who was the founder of Tans Taekwondo.
- What KWAN does our club originate from.
- When and where was our club started.
- Difference between Sport and Martial Arts.
- Who won Olympic medals for Australia in Taekwondo.
- Explain the Australian Flag.

# Terminology – 1st Dan Black Belt

#### General

YUDANJA.....BLACK BELT KUKKIWON .....WORLD TAEKWONDO HQ HWE JANG NIM .....PRESIDENT

#### Strikes

KAL JAEBI	"Y" HAND GRIP
DANGYO TOK JIRUGI	PULLING CHIN PUNCH
JAECHYO JIRUGI	INVERTED PUNCH
TONG MILGI	PUSHING A LOG
SEWEO JIREUGI	UPRIGHT PUNCH

#### Blocks

#### **Kicks**

BALDEUNG CHAGI	INSTEP KICK
APCHA OLRIGI	LEG UP
GULLO CHAGI	RUNNING KICK
GODUP CHAGI	CONTINUOUS KICK

#### Questions

- What does Koryo mean.
- What is the differnce between Poom and Dan
- What is the function of the Kukkiwon
- What is the function of the WTF
- How many weight classes are there at the Olympics
- What is the minimum time limit between dans.
- Explain the meaning behind the Korean Flag
- Name Tans instructors and which branch they teach at.